

Instructions to author

The Annals of the National Academy of Medical Sciences (India), appearing quarterly welcomes the submission of the original contributions on all topics of biomedical sciences. Submission of a manuscript in this journal implies that it has not been published and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Three copies of the manuscript complete with tables and figures should be submitted to: the Executive Editor, Annals of the National Academy of Medical Sciences (India), NAMS House, Ansari Nagar, Mahatma Gandhi Marg, New Delhi-110029.

Preparation of Manuscript

Type the manuscript on one side of bond paper of standard size with 2.5 cm margin all around in double spacing throughout, including the title page, text, acknowledgement, references, tables and legends to illustrations.

Title

The title page should carry (1) the title of the article; (2) a short running title of no more than 40 characters, (3) name of each author: first name, middle initial and surname; (4) name of the department(s) and institution(s) to which the work is attributed; (5) name and address of author responsible for correspondence.

Text

The second page should carry a summary of no more than 150 words and should state the purpose of study, basic procedures, main findings and the principal conclusions. Below the summary three to 10 key words or short phrases that will assist indexers should be provided. The third page should begin with the main text which should usually but not necessarily be divided into sections with headings: Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion sections. In Discussion emphasis should be given to the new and important aspects to the study and conclusions. The data given in the result should not be repeated. The discussion should include the implications of the findings and their limitations and observations should be related to other relevant studies. Conclusions should be linked with the goals of the study but unqualified statements and conclusions not completely supported by the data should be avoided. At the end of the text under acknowledgement(s) persons who have made substantial contributions to the study may be acknowledged.

References

References to literature cited should be numbered by Arabic numerals in parenthesis in the text. At the end of the text on a new page the list of references by numbers as cited in the text should be provided. The style of the examples as given below should be used. The title of the journals should be abbreviated according to the style used

in Index Medicus and printed in its January issue each year. Some examples are given below:

Journals

Standard journal article

List all authors when six or less; when seven or more, list only first three and add et al. You CH, Lee KY, Chey WY and Menguy R (1980). Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 79: 311-314.

Corporate author

The Royal Marsden Hospital Bone-Marrow Transplantation Team (1977). Failure of syngeneic bone-marrow graft without preconditioning in post-hepatitis marrow aplasia. *Lancet* 2: 242-244.

No author given

Anonymous (1981). Coffee drinking and cancer of the pancreas (Editorial). *Br Med J* 283: 628.

Books and monographs

Personal author(s)

Eisen HN (1974). *Immunology: An Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Principles of the Immune Response*. 5th ed. New York: Harper and Row, 406.

Editor, compiler, chairman as author

Dausset J and Colombani, J eds. (1973). *Histocompatibility testing 1972*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 12-18.

Chapter in a book

Weinstein L and Swartz MN (1974). Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: *Pathologic physiology: mechanisms of disease*. Sodeman WA Jr and Sodeman WA (eds), Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 457-472.

Legends for illustrations

Type legends for illustrations and figures double spaced, starting on a separate page, with arabic numerals corresponding to the illustrations. When symbols, arrows, numbers, or letters are used to identify parts of the illustrations, identify and explain each one clearly in the legend. Explain internal scale and identify method of staining in photomicrographs.